

Green Infrastructure (“GI”) is an approach to stormwater management that restores or mimics the natural water cycle. It utilizes natural hydrologic processes to capture, purify, store and infiltrate stormwater back into the ground.

## Water Quality

- 🌧️ As stormwater travels along hard, impervious surfaces, it picks up pollutants and litter along the way.
- 🐟 Storm drains then release this polluted stormwater into receiving waters, which creates impaired water bodies and damages ecosystems.

## Water Quantity

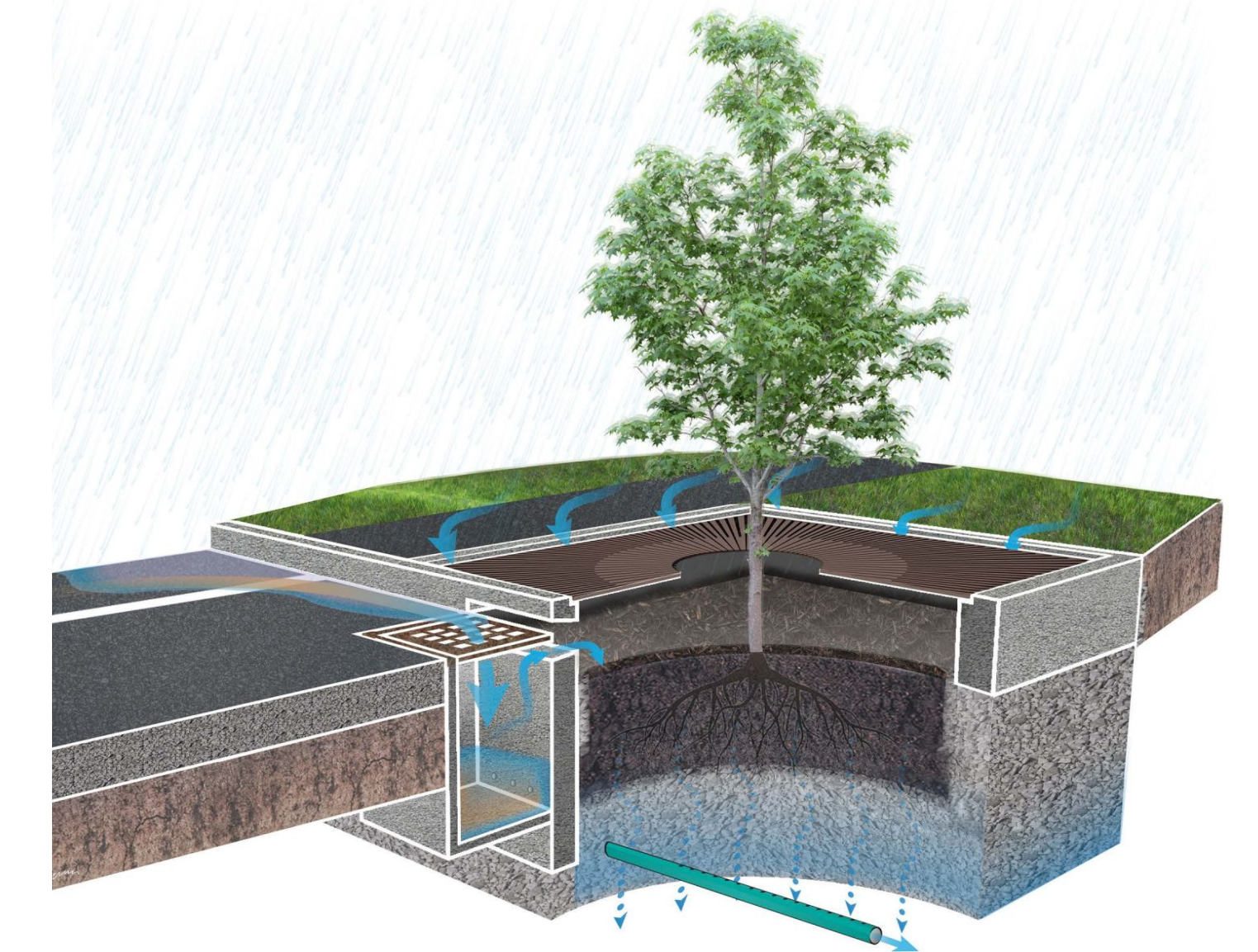
- 🌊 During large storm events, the storm drain system can become overwhelmed and outfalls can be blocked by storm surge and higher than normal tides, resulting in stormwater flooding.



## Columbia Road Green Infrastructure Toolkit



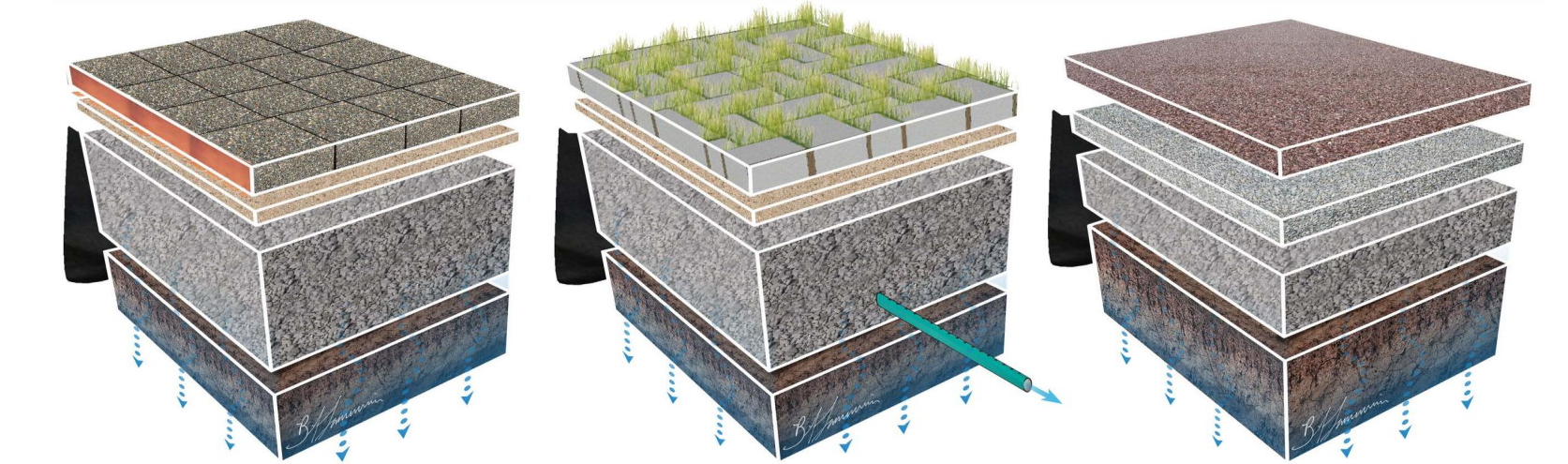
Right-of-Way Bioswale



Tree Pit



Rain Garden



Porous Paving Materials

## Benefits of Green Infrastructure



Flood mitigation 🌊 /  
Water quality  
improvement 🐟



More biodiversity /  
pollinator habitat 🐝



Increased urban green  
space / tree canopy 🌳



Reduced energy usage ⚡



Reduced urban heat  
island effect ☀️



Improved Environmental  
Justice ⚖️ (air quality,  
access to nature, food  
security)



Slower streets /  
improved pedestrian &  
cyclist safety 🚲



Opportunities for  
environmental education 🧑🎓